<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories</th>
<th>Interventions</th>
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</table>
| **Supportive Care and Measures to Avoid Secondary Brain Injury** | • Standard Trauma Care  
• Hemorrhage control  
• Adequate Resuscitation and Administration of Blood Products  
• Elevation of the head of bed  
• Analgesics/Sedatives  
• Fluid and Electrolyte Management  
• Avoidance of Hyponatremia  
• Prevention of Hyperpyrexia  
• Treatment for Hyper/Hypoglycemia  
• Supplemental Oxygen to Maintain Oxygen Saturation >90% and pO2 > 60 mmHg  
• Normocarbic Ventilation (pCO2 35-40 mm Hg)  
• Correction of Coagulopathy  
• Early Delivery of Nutrition (Preferentially Enteral)  
• Treatment of Infections |
| **Tier 1**                                      | • Additional Analgesia/Sedation  
• Cerebrospinal Fluid Drainage                                                                                                              |
| **Tier 2**                                      | • Hyperosmolar Therapy  
• Neuromuscular Paralysis                                                                                                                    |
| **Tier 3**                                      | • High Dose Barbiturates  
• High Dose Propofol                                                                                                                           |
| **Rescue Strategies**                          | • Decompressive Craniectomy  
• Experimental Therapies                                                                                                                     |